路由文件路径：项目根目录/routes/web.php

* **http方法**：

1、Route::*get*('/', **function** () {  
 **return** view('welcome');  
});

2、*语法* Route::*get*('/','[控制器]@[行为]');  
Route::*get*('/posts','\App\Http\Controlllers\PostController@index');

控制器前要带上命名空间\App\Http\Controlllers\

1. 还有any方法不管是什么方法只要url符合规则，都会匹配

Route::*any*('/posts','\App\Http\Controlllers\PostController@index');

1. match方法，只会匹配设定的方法

Route::*match*(['get','post'],'/posts','\App\Http\Controlllers\PostController@index');

1. put方法

Route::*put*(['get','post'],'/posts','\App\Http\Controlllers\PostController@index');  
  
/\*  
<form action="/posts" method="POST">  
 <input type="hidden" name="\_method" value="PUT">  
 {{ method\_field("PUT")}} 等价于上面的input  
</form>  
\*/

* 路由分组

Route::*group*(['prefix' => 'posts'], functioon(){  
 Route::*put*('/','\App\Http\Controlllers\PostController@index');  
 Route::*put*('/{id}','\App\Http\Controlllers\PostController@index');  
 Route::*put*('/create','\App\Http\Controlllers\PostController@index');  
});